# The Two Diamond "No Trump" 

When you have a balanced hand with:

| HCP | Bid |
| :---: | :---: |
| 15-17 HCP | 1 No Trump |
| 18-19 HCP | 1*/1*(any 5-3-3-2, 4-4-3-2 or 4-3-3-3 pattern), Re-bid 2 No Trump |
|  | (??????????) |
| 20-21 HCP | 2 No Trump |
| 22-24 HCP | 2* Re-Bid 2 No Trump |
| 25-26 HCP | 3 No Trump |
| $27+\mathrm{HCP}$ | 2. Re-Bid 3 No Trump |

Is there any problem with the current 2 No Trump jump re-bid after one over one response designating an 18-19 HCP? Yes. Opponents are allowed to enter the bidding and may steal the contract. In the highly competitive bidding environment of present day duplicate bridge, opening with one of a suit may get overcalled with as little as 4 HCP and a singleton, after which, partner with as much as 9 points may pass. The interference works perfectly. Consider the following hand with normal bidding -------

North

- 72
- Q74
- 1098
- A10753

| West | East |
| :---: | :---: |
| - KJ1098 | - Q653 |
| $\checkmark 6$ | -109853 |
| - K74 | - A52 |
| - 9864 | - Q |

South

- A4
- AKJ2
- QJ63
+ KJ2
South West North East
1D 1S Pass 2S
2NT 3S Passout
In the above hand, against an 18-19 HCP 2 opener, would you bid $2 \star$ with the West hand?
The 2 "No Trump" bid prevents this interference. The $2 \diamond$ bid is accorded the same respect as 1 No Trump, 2 No Trump and 2 Clubs. The opening bids of 1 NT, 2 NT and 2 are intimidating. First, a minimum of ten points is required to overcall at the 2-level and second, Opener's side has demonstrated a likely superiority in point count. By opening $2 \downarrow$ to signify a balanced hand with $18-19 \mathrm{HCP}$, the low-level overcall bid is shut out. Like most NT bids this is precise in both point count and distribution. Other attributes of No Trump apply. Responder immediately becomes captain and all No Trump systems are on.

The bidding sequences by Responder, as Captain, are designed to force the strong hand to be played by opener via Jacoby Transfers or Stayman.

The Captain (Responder) first places the contract and then sets the level.

Responder immediately bids as if the opener had bid a $1 \mathbf{1 / 2}$ No Trump. All systems are on. After hearing the $2 \diamond$ opener by partner, You are Captain and must:

1. Alert
2. Determine the Bid Level (Part Score, Game, Slam)
3. Determine Suit or No trump play
4. Alert. Your opponents must have an opportunity to be advised of the $2 \star$ bid meaning. The explanation is: "18 or 19 High card points and No Trump distribution."
5. Determine the bid level. Classify the hand into part score, game or slam by adding opener's High Card Points (18-19) to Responder's HCP for a No Trump bid and Distribution Support Points (DSP) for a suit bid. The points required are:

## 0-6 Points - Part Score

Responders with 0-6 HCP and a flat hand will find a NT game unlikely. With 6 DSP a suit game is also remote. Search for your cheapest out.
7-11 Points - Game

With 7-11 HCP and NT distribution a NT game should be the final contract. With 7-11 DSP and appropriate suit strength and distribution a suit game should be bid.
12+ Points - Slam
$12+$ points and controls or shortage indicate a play for slam.
3. Determine Suit or No trump play. There are only 2 response bids to $2 *$ :
A. Transfer.
B. Stayman.
A. Transfer and pass with 0-6 points and a five card suit. Transfer and proceed to game with 7-11 points. Transfer and test for slam with 12+ points.
B. Search for a major with Stayman, bid 3\%. Can be bid with no less than 7-11 points and is a Game Force. With Stayman, Game (or Slam) WILL BE the final contract. Stayman cannot be used to find a fit with 0-6 points.

Pass is actually a third possible bid. You require a hand with 0-6 points and six + diamonds (or a good 5 KQJxx). The chance of you having a partner with an 18-19 HCP no trump hand and your holding 0-6 HCP with six diamonds is less than $.1 \%$. Or less than 1 hand in 1000.

Tables are:Table 1 - Below game, 0-6 HCP
Table 2 - Game going 7-11 HCP
Table 3 - Slam going $12+$ HCP

## 0-6 Point Continuations to Two Diamond Opening:

TABLE 1

| Response after 2 Diamonds with 0-6 DSP - cheapest out part score |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Responder |  |  | Opener |  | Responder |  |
| Shape | Bid | Purpose | Re-bid | Purpose | Re-bid | Purpose |
| 5+ | 2 NT | Transfer to Clubs | 38 | Transfer | Pass | To Play |
| 5+ | Pass* | To Play |  |  |  |  |
| 5+ | 3 - | Transfer to Hearts | 3 | Transfer | Pass | To Play |
| 5+ | 2 - | Transfer to Spades | 2 - | Transfer | Pass | To Play |
| Others | 2 ) | Transfer to No Trump | 2NT | Transfer | Pass | To Play |
| * Note: There is no need for a Club bid to transfer into Diamonds therefore all Club bids are Stayman. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Without game values flat hands are played in No Trump. With 5 or more cards in a suit, transfer and pass with zero points since seven trump are assured. The worst-case scenario is playing at the 3 level with 7 cards in the trump suit and 18 HCP. However the opponents have 22 HCP and didn't bid. The hand should show a profit at down 1 vulnerable and down 2 non-vulnerable.

The club bid is never used except for Stayman and is a GAME FORCE. The club bid is not needed to transfer to Diamonds since you are already in diamonds. With 5+ diamonds just pass the very surprised opener.

0-6 HCP Example - Part Score

*No Stayman - Not enough points. Remember Stayman (3*)is a game force.

## 7-11 Point Continuations to Two Diamond Opening:

TABLE 2

| Response after 2 Diamonds with 7-11 DSP - Game Values |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Responder - Captain |  |  | Opener |  | Re-bid - Captain |  | Opener |  |
| Shape | Bid | Purpose | Re-bid | Purpose | Re-bid | Purpose | 2nd-Bid | Purpose |
| Minors - 5/6/7 Clubs or Diamonds | 2NT | Transfer to Minors | 38 | Transfer | 4/5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { NOT } \\ \text { NT } \end{gathered}$ | P |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3/4/5 | $\begin{gathered} \text { NOT } \\ \text { NT } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3NT | Suit <br> runs |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Balanced - No } \\ & \text { Majors } \end{aligned}$ | 2 | Transfer to NT | 2NT | Transfer | 3NT | To Play | P |  |
| Hearts First |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $4 \vee$ and/or 4 | 38* | Stayman 4 Hearts and/or 4 Spades | 3 NT | No Major | Pass |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 3 | Have 4S | 44 | Have S |  |  |
|  |  |  | 3 | Have 4S | 3NT | Have H |  |  |
|  |  |  | $3 \vee$ | When <br> Hearts bid first Have 4H <br> MAY <br> Have 4S | $4 \checkmark$ | Have H |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3. (I AM WRONG SIDED) | Have S | 4, | Have S |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3NT | Have H |
| Spades First |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 3 NT | No Major | Pass |  |  |  |
| $4 \vee$ and/or 4 | 33* | Stayman <br> 4 Hearts and/or 4 Spades | 3 ¢ | When <br> Spades bid first Have 4S <br> MAY <br> Have 4H | 4 | Have S |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3NT | Have H | $4 \vee$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5 \vee$ or more | 3 * | Transfer5+ Hearts | $3 \vee$ | Only 2 | 3NT | No Fit | P |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4V | Have 6 |  |  |
|  |  |  | $4 \vee$ | Have 3+ | Pass |  |  |  |
| 5 or more | $2 \vee$ | Transfer5+ Spades | 2 | Only 2 | 3NT | No Fit | P |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $4{ }^{4}$ | Have 6 |  |  |


|  |  |  | 4 a | Have 3+ | Pass |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

*The 3 Club bid after 2 Diamonds is a Game Force. It is a modified Stayman request for Majors. Bid ONLY with game values or more. With game values, balanced hands go to No Trump.

All long minors with $6+$ cards, must be evaluated and a decision made between bidding the No Trump or Minor suit game.

Transfers are based on suit length. As Captain, Responders re-bid sets the contract. All hands are intended to be played from the 2D holding, the strong hand is hidden in all but 2 conditions (Note 1). Also: Puppet Stayman is not required here because Opener's re-bid defines suit support.

- Minors are preferably played in a NT game.
- 4-Card Majors are selected with Stayman or played in a NT game.
- 5 or 6-Card majors are transferred to the major before game decision.
(Note 1)
Exceptions occur in the heart suit See Hands 10 and 16.


## 7-11 DSP Examples - Game Values

Balanced No Trump

| Hand 1 |  | Hand 2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Opener | Responder | Opener | Responder

*Minor suit game requires a Minimum strong, 1 loser, trump suit, singleton and $10+$ DSP Diamonds - Easy

| Hand 3 |  |  | Hand 4 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Opener | Responder | Opener | Responder |
|  | ¢ AK104 | ¢ 6 | ¢ AK104 | ¢ 98 |
|  | - AQ3 | $\bullet$ J42 | - KJ63 | $\checkmark$ Q |
|  | - 95 | - KQJ7643 | - KQ5 | - 1042 |
|  | * AJ75 | * K6 | \% K5 | * AQ109876 |
|  | 2 | A $5{ }^{*}(1)$ | 2 | A 2 NT (1) |
|  | (1) Decision, Play in |  | Transfer, 3 ? | $5{ }^{*}$ |
|  | Diamonds or NT |  | (1) Decision, Play in |  |
|  |  |  | Clubs or NT |  |

Diamonds - Difficult

## Clubs - Difficult

| Hand 5 |  |  | Hand 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Opener | Responder | Opener | Responder

Running Suit No Trump Note: ANY six card suit that can run is a candidate for 10 tricks in NT over a major suit 10 trick game.

Hand 7 - (switch red suits)

| Opener | Responder |
| :---: | :---: |
| - AK104 | - 932 |
| $\checkmark$ A63 | - J42 |
| - 85 | - AKQ976 |
| - AK85 | * 7 |
| 2 | A 2 (1) |
| r, 2 NT | 3 NT |
| (1) Decisi | lay in NT. |

Hand 8 - (switch black suits)

| Opener | Responder |
| :---: | :---: |
| - K5 | - QJ10982 |
| - KQ63 | $\checkmark 8$ |
| - K75 | - A864 |
| - AK104 | - 87 |
| 2 | A 2 (1) |
| r, 2 NT | 3 NT |

(1) Decision, Play in NT. Ace gives access after Spade Ace is lost.

## Stayman (Game Force)- 4 Hearts/Spades

## Hand 9

| Opener | Responder |
| :---: | :---: |
| - AQ7 | - K1083 |
| - KQ | $\checkmark$ A87 |
| - K973 | - Q96 |
| * KQ106 | - 752 |
| 2 * | A 3 2 (Stayman) |
| 3 NT (1) * | Pass |
| (1) No Maj |  |

Hand 10

| Opener | Responder |
| :---: | :---: |
| - A865 | - Q72 |
| $\checkmark$ A8 | - KQJ7 |
| - AK87 | - Q54 |
| - K87 | - 965 |
| 2 | A 3 (Stayman) |
| 3 (1) | 3 NT ** |

(1) No Hearts.
*Note the standard Stayman denial of Majors (3*) is not required. However, 3 is a game force so Opener can still arrive at game in NT from the right side by bidding directly to 3 NT. ** Note the weak hand plays NT when Opener has 4 Spades and Responder has 4 Hearts as in the example Hand 10

| Hand 11 |  | Hand 12 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Opener | Responder | Opener | Responder |
| - AQ97 | . J 1083 | - A8 | - Q7 |
| $\checkmark$ KQ63 | - A87 | - KQ63 | $\checkmark$ A987 |
| - K7 | - A96 | - AK87 | - Q54 |
| - KQ10 | - 752 | - K87 | - 965 |
| 2 * | A 3 (Stayman) | 2 * | A 3 (Stayman) |
| $3 \vee(1)$ | 3 - (2) | $3 \vee(1)$ | 4 『 (2) |
| 4 or 3 NT (3) |  |  | (1) Hearts, maybe Spades |
| (1) Hear | (1) Hearts, maybe Spades |  | (2) Hearts |
| (2) Spad <br> (3) Yes | No |  |  |

## 5 or More Hearts/Spades

| Hand 13 |  | Hand 14 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Opener | Responder | Opener | Responder |
| - AQ9 | - 102 | - A865 | - 97 |
| $\checkmark$ A8432 | - KQJ76 | $\checkmark$ A8 | - KQJ762 |
| - K7 | - A96 | - AK87 | - Q54 |
| - KQ10 | - 8754 | - K87 | - Q65 |
| 2 2 | A $3 \diamond$ (No Stayman $=5 \vee$ 's) | 2 * | A $3 \diamond($ No Stayman $=5 \vee$ 's) |
| Transfer, 3 ¢ (1) | 3 NT (2) | Transfer, 3 - (1) | $4 \vee(2)$ |
| 4 - (3) |  | (1) Tra |  |
| (2) Have 5 need 3 <br> (3) Have 4 |  | (2) Have 6, you must have 2 |  |


| Hand 15 | Hand 16 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Opener Responder | Opener Responder |
| - AJ93 @ KQ1084 | - A865 97 |
| - AJ 『 1076 | - A8 ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ KQJ62 |
| - K743 A96 | - AK87 Q54 |
| - AQ10 75 | - K87 Q65 |
| ( A $2 \downarrow$ (No Stayman $=5 \stackrel{\text { s }}{ }$ ) | 2 - A $3 \diamond$ (No Stayman $=5 \downarrow$ 's) |
| Transfer, 2 (1) 3 (2) | Transfer, 3 - (1) 3 NT (2)* |
| 4 - (3) | 4 『 (3) |
| or 3NT (4) | or Pass (4) |
| (1) Transfer to Spades | (1) Transfer to Hearts |
| (2) Have 5 need 3 | (2) Have 5, need 3 |
| (3) Have 3 | (3) Have 3 |
| (4) Have 2 | (4) Have 2 |

* Hand 10 and 16 are wrong sided with Responder as declarer. Responder must be conscious when holding 4 or more in the Heart suit in this convention. If hearts are denied by Opener (less than 3), Responder must be prepared to play in No Trump.

A condition will arise where you wish to change the No Trump hand or "right side" the No Trump play. It may be more important protect the weak hand from opponents view.
For example:

| Opener | Responder |
| :---: | :---: |
| - AKQ | - 1083 |
| - QJ83 | - K72 |
| - J73 | - K96 |
| * AQJ | - K1054 |
| 2 - | A 3 NT (1) |
| Pass (2) |  |

(1) No Trump from my side likely equals additional tricks or a better play.
(2) Trust my partner.

## Slam Bidding

How will Responder announce a hand with slam possibilities? There is one rule that can not fail. ANY BID PAST GAME IS A SLAM TRY.

If the bid is not Aces asking as in Blackwood or RKC Blackwood (Gerber cannot be used) it is a cue bid. Cue bids identify first round control starting with the lowest suit in your hand. This can be modified if the partnership has bid: 2D - Alert 3D - Transfer 3H - as opener you expect to hear 4H or 3NT. Instead you hear 4C. This partnership can make 11 tricks. Can it make 12 ? At this point Responder has shown the ace (first round control) of Clubs. Opener bids 4D showing the ace first round control or king second round control of previously bid suit. Responder replies 4 S indicating first round control of Spades and denying first round control in Hearts.

Control in 2 of the 4 suits has been identified. Opener can now bid the lowest level control

# 12+ Point Continuations to Two Diamond Opening: 

Table 3

| Response after 2 Diamonds with 12 + DSP - Slam Values |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Responder - Captain |  |  | Opener |  | Re-bid - Captain |  |  | Opener |  |
| Shape | Bid | Purpose | Re-bid | Purpose | Re-bid Game | Re-Bid Slam | Purpose | 2nd-Bid | Purpose |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Minors - } 5 / 6 / 7 \\ & \text { Clubs or } \\ & \text { Diamonds } \end{aligned}$ | 2NT | Transfer to Minors | 38 | Transfer | 4/5 |  | NOT NT Have | P |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3/4/5 |  | NOT NT Have * |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3NT |  | Suit runs |  |  |
| Balanced - No <br> Majors | 2 \$ | Transfer to NT | 2NT | Transfer | 3NT |  | To Play | P |  |
| $4 \vee$ and/or 4 | 32* | Stayman 4 Hearts and/or 4 Spades | 3 NT | No Major | Pass |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 3 | Have 4S | 4, |  | Have 4S |  |  |
|  |  |  | 3 | Have 4S | 3NT |  | Have 4H |  |  |
|  |  |  | $3 \vee$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Have } 4 \mathrm{H} \\ & \underline{\text { MAY }} \\ & \text { Have } 4 \mathrm{~S} \end{aligned}$ | 49 |  | Have 4H |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 34 |  | Have 4S | $4{ }^{4}$ | Have 4S |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3NT | Have 4H |
| $5 \vee$ or more | 3 * | Transfer5+ Hearts | $3 \vee$ | Only 2 | 3NT |  | No Fit | P |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4V |  | Have 6 |  |  |
|  |  |  | $4 \vee$ | Have 3+ | Pass |  |  |  |  |
| 5 or more | 29 | Transfer5+ Spades | 2 2 | Only 2 | 3NT |  | No Fit | P |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4, |  | Have 6 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 4 | Have 3+ | Pass |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

*The 3 Club bid after 2 Diamonds is a modified Stayman, request for Majors. This is forcing to game. Responder is Captain. A slam contract with distributional values can be reached with less than 12 HCP . No Trump slam contracts with Responder's hand also flat require no less than 15 HCP.

The favored hand pattern will contain a $6+$ card suit, a singleton, at least 2 controls and 15 DSP if a suit contract. The preferred contract will be No Trump therefore the long suit must be solid between the two hands.

## Summary

Consider every 2 Diamond opening bid by partner to be No Trump that can be responded with only 3 bids, Transfer, Stayman or Pass --

Alert<br>Check point count -- and:

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- 
- 

Bid Transfer for 5-Card Major location or No Trump Bid Stayman to get best 4-card Major location or No Trump Bid Pass if no points and holding 5+ Diamonds

