BRIDGE – INTERMEDIATE LESSONS I – 39 Bidding When You Are a "*Previously-Passed*" Hand

1. A new suit response to an opening bid by a "*previously-passed*" Partner is <u>not</u> forcing. 3rd or 4th position Opener knows that you had previously "*passed*," and that you, therefore, hold fewer than 12-13 HCP's. He/she can, therefore, make an informed decision as to whether or not any furtherance to the bidding is necessary.

Example:	<u>East</u> (You)	<u>West</u> ((3 rd Position Opener) AKXXX QXX QXXX X
	Pass	1S	
	2H	??	(With fewer than 14 HCP's, West
			can " <i>pass"</i> since Game is unlikely.)

2. Unless a Partnership is utilizing weak jump-responses, a jump-shift by a "previously-passed" Partner evidences the point count just short of an opening bid.

	Examples:	<u>South</u> (You)	North
		Pass	1C
		??	
You Hold:	(a) AKXX	XXX JXX XXX	(Bid 1S, a Jump to 2S would show 11-12 HCP's)
	(b) AKXX	ХХ ЈХХ КХХХ	(Bid 2S, evidencing 11-12 HCP's.)

3. In competition, with you having "*previously-passed*" with almost opening count, and with primary support for Partner, who has overcalled in 3rd position, make a <u>cue-bid</u> of the Opponent's suit in response to Partner's overcall. It shows 11-12 support points for Partner.

Example:	South (You)	West	North	East	
	Pass	1H	2C	Pass	
	<u> </u>				

You Hold: KQT XX QXX ATXXX (Bid "2H" to show Club support and just short of opening count.)

4. With a 4-4-4-1 or a 5-4-4-0 shape, a "*previously-passed*" hand should "*double*" for Take-Out even with as few as 9 HCP's, if the Opponent's suit is your singleton or void.

Examples:	South (You)	West	North	East	
	Pass	Pass	Pass	1H	
	??				
You Hold:	(a) KJXX X	кххх кххх	(<i>``Double'</i>	" for Take-Out.)	
	(b) KJXX -	KXXXX QXX	(<i>``Double'</i>	″ for Take-Out.)	
	(c) KXXX X	KXXX QXXX	("Double'	" for Take-Out - It is close	
	enough.)				
(d) KXX JXXX AXXX QX (" <i>Pass"</i> - You have 4 Cards in the					
Opponent's suit; i.e., the wrong shape.)					

5. A <u>direct</u> overcall of "1-NT", by a "previously-passed" hand, after a Major suit opening by the Opponent's, is "Unusual" for the Minors. It is the same as a direct "2-NT" overcall by a hand that had <u>not</u> previously "passed." You Hold: X X QJXXXX AJXXX

Examples: South West(You) North East 1S ?? (Bid "2-NT" - "Unusual" for the (a) Minors. A 1-NT bid would have been natural; i.e., 15-18 HCP's.) (b) (alternatively) Pass Pass Pass ?? (Bid "1-NT" - "Unusual" for the Minors.) 1S

Do <u>not</u> confuse (b) above with a "*Pass-out"* (4th-seat), "<u>Balancing</u>" 1-NT which evidences a balanced, or semi-balanced, hand (because, oft times, it might contain two doubletons), with as few as 9-14 HCP's, (a stopper in the Opponent's bid suit is not mandatory), usually denying the distributional requirements for a Take-Out Double, and done in desperation so as not to let the hand to be "*passed-out*" at a low-level. You Hold: AXX KJX QXXX QXX

Example	: South	West	North	Eas P	t
(a)	1H	Р	Р	??	(Bid 1-NT - Balancing, and
n	atural. A	Balanci	ng ^w 2-NT'	′ ພວນ	ald have been " <u>Unusual</u> " for the
Т	wo Lower-U	n-bid su	its.)		
SU	MMARY O	F NO-TR		ENIN	IGS AND OVERCALLS:
<u></u>			C or 1D c		
(a)	Opening Bid	-			<u> </u>
(4)	??	<u>-</u> .	(S.	A.)	1-NT = Natural, 15-17 HCP's
					1-NT = Natural, 12-14 HCP's
			•	•	2-NT = Natural, 21-22 HCP's
					3-NT = " <u>Gambling</u> " 9-11 HCP's
(b) 1	Direct(2 nd Se	eat)Over	call:		
	1B ??	-			1-NT = Natural, 15-18 HCP's
					"2-NT"= " <u>Unusual</u> " (5-5)
					(2-Lower Un-Bid suits)
(c) :	Balancing (4 th Seat)	Overcal	.1:	
•	1B P	P ?	?		1-NT = Natural, 10-14 HCP's
			"Dou	ble″	/1-NT = Natural, 15-17 HCP's
					2-NT= Balanced, 19-20 HCP's
	(The "Unus	ual 2-NI	" does <u>n</u>	<u>ot</u> e	xist in the Balancing $\{4^{th}\}$ seat)
(d)	By a " <i>Previ</i>	ously-Pa	ssed" Ha	nd	
	in the Dire	ect (2 nd)	Position		"1-NT" = " <u>Unusual</u> "
			P		(2-NT = A non-existent bid)
	P P	1B ?	·??		
(e)	By a "Prev	iously-P	assed" Ha	and	
	when Part				
			Р		1-NT = Natural, 6-10 HCP's
	P 1B	P ?	·??		2-NT = Natural, 11-2 HCP's over
					a Minor suit opening
(f)	Following a	weak 2-	Bid or 3	-Bid	
	By an C	pponent:			
	2B/3B ???				2-NT = Natural, 15-17 HCP's
		3-NT =	Natural	, to	play, game, or near game values

After an intervening overcall over your Partner's opening bid, and assuming you to be a 6. "previously-passed" hand, the cue-bid of the Overcaller's suit substitutes for a limit raise showing 11-12 HCP's, the simple raise is natural showing 6-10 HCP's, and the jump-raise West becomes pre-emptive. Examples: South (You) North East 1H 2C Pass Pass ?? (a) XX AQXX KJXX JXX (Bid "3C" - a cue-bid to show a limit You Hold: raise, 11-12 HCP's in support of Hearts.)

(b) XX AQXX XXXX JXX (Bid 2H, natural.)

(c) QXX QXXX KXX JXX (Bid 3H - Pre-emptive.)